**Your paper title here (BOLD, SIZE 14, UPPERCASE, CENTER)**

**Author 11 and Author 22 (Bold, Title Case, Size 12, Center)**

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**ABSTRACT**(Bold, uppercase, justified, size 12)

The abstract of your paper should be written in a structured manner comprising 150-250 words. A good abstract should give a brief overview of the paper including the purpose, the research design / methodology, and the findings, novelty/contributions. It is also a good practice to explain how the findings from the research can be useful in solving problems or closing gaps in the specific subject area. (Sentence case, size 12, single spacing, justified)

**Keywords:** (Bold, Title Case, size 12, Justified) Construction, Sustainability, Climate Change, Infrastructure, (Sentence case, size 10, single spacing, justified)

**Introduction** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

The starter section should provide a synopsis of the article as well as the background and context of the paper. Starting from general to the specifics, this section should provide a rationale that substantiates the research. This can be done by providing evidences of difficulties that needs solution and / or identified knowledge gap in a specific domain, level, geographical location, society, and industry. As the response, a clear research agenda can be described specifying research aim and objectives in order to clarify the purpose of conducting the investigation.

Following this, the author needs to describe in general how the research can be or had been done to satisfy the aim and objectives, i.e. a brief discussion on the research methodology. This should highlight the research design, data collection methods and data analysis conducted or to be conducted in the research. Research limitations should also be explained.

The findings of the research have to be outlined by emphasising the originality and general contributions of the investigation and preferably specific contributions of this paper. It is also a good practice to clarify who exactly will or expected to benefit from such investigation. This should be linked to the research rationale, aim and objectives. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Literature Review** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

The literature review should flow from general to specific. There is no strict set of rules that prescribes the numbers of references that should be presented. However, as a rule of thumbs, every claims or important statement in the paper should be supported by at least one reference. References should be reasonably recent, key references and seminal works relevant to the field of study should be included.

The referencing system used should be the Harvard system. There are several variances in styles that can be adopted, however for consistency, the following style should be applied in writing an ICESDA 2024 Conference full paper: (Owusu-Manu and Debrah, 2023), (Owusu-Manu *et al*., 2022). Please notice that for more than two authors, only the surname of the first author appears followed by “*et al.*” in italic, a comma, one space and then the year of publication. In the case of more than one articles referenced, a semi colon (;) has to be added in between followed by one space.

Even though it is called the literature review section, the actual title of the section 2 does not have to be “Literature Review”. It can be other titles that might better represent the content of this section. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

Nesting Sub-sections (Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

Starting from section 2 onwards (except for section 6 References), nesting subsections can be added whenever necessary by selecting Heading 2 or heading 3 as appropriate. In order to format the numbering, right-click on the subsection title, choose Bullets and Numbering, select customize and choose the appropriate level and start at as appropriate. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

*The Level of Sub-section Nesting* (Italic, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

Authors are not advised to use more than three levels of subsections’ nesting. The use of too many nesting levels will reduce clarity and may be confusing for the readers of the article. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Research Methodology** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

The research methodology should clearly discuss the approach and/or the research design, data collection, and data analysis adapted or to be adapted in the research. One of the most important issues to be discussed here is the appropriateness of the selected methodology, is the most appropriate choice compared to other alternatives. This is the opportunity for the authors to demonstrate their awareness and understanding (appropriate for the level of study) of the research tools commonly used in their field and how this knowledge is used to inform them in constructing a robust methodology to tackle the research problems / questions. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Results** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

The results section should clearly present the findings of the study. Its primary purpose is to use the data collected to answer the research question(s) posed in the introduction, even if the findings challenge the hypothesis. One of the most important issues to be presented here is the appropriateness of the selected analytical tool to analyse the data. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Discussion** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

In this section, authors should discuss all the findings emerging from conducting the investigation so far. Even for early stages of research (e.g. the paper may only aim to report an initial literature study), what have been synthesised from the literature should be discussed. This may be done by highlighting the similarities and/or differences from a variety of literature sources on the issues being investigated and the contextual nature of the similarities/differences (such as geographical locations, culture or many other factors that may influence the discussion in those different literature sources).

In the case of papers reporting further stages of research, findings from the investigation should be clearly presented followed by an analytical discussion of the findings. This can be done, for instance, by critically demonstrating how the findings relate to the current body of knowledge in or relevant to the field of investigation. For papers reporting completed investigation (or close to completion), recommendations (for improvement) should be offered by the authors based on the data analysis and discussion of the findings. By all means, this section represents one of the most important aspects of the discussion that presents main contributions of the paper.

Tables and figures may be used within the sections 2, 3, 4, and/or 5 to better illustrate the points made or to better present data. For tables, the table caption should be numbered and positioned before the table as follows. One space should be added after the table. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Table I:** Title(Bold, Title Case, Size 12, AutoFit to Window)

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**Source:** Seidu *et al.* (2023)

**Figure I:** Title(Bold, Title Case, Size 12, Centre)

**Source:** Kissi *et al.* (2020)

For figures, the figure caption should be numbered and positioned below the figure.

**Conclusion and Further Research** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

In this section, the author / authors should summarise the whole discussion presented in the paper. This should be done by concisely reminding the reader about the origin of the investigation and how the research has been designed and conducted, followed by the findings so far and who can benefit from the results. However, repetition from previous sections of the paper should be avoided. it is important that new materials should not be introduced in this section, except for the further research as explained below.

The summary should be followed by flagging further research that could emerge from the investigation. For on-going research, this may include the next stages of the research that will be conducted by the researcher to complete the research, whilst for completed research this may include emerging new possibilities revealed during the course of the research and/or potential for expansion based on the scope and limitation of the research set earlier. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**Acknowledgement (If Any)** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

In some cases it is necessary for the author to acknowledge that this paper is a part of a larger research project, acknowledging the funding contributed by a certain funding agencies, or simply acknowledging contributions of other colleagues who are not included in the authorship of this paper. If no acknowledgement is necessary, this section should be deleted from the paper. (Sentence Case, size 12, Justified, single spacing)

**References** (Bold, Capitalise Each Word, Justified, Size 12)

Author1, Initials., Author2, Initials. and Author3, Initials. (Year), ‘Article Title’, *Journal Title*, Vol**.** (issue no.), pp. 11-25.

Author1, Initials., Author2, Initials. and Author3, Initials. (Year), *Book title*. Place: Publisher.

Author1, Initials., Author2, Initials. and Author3, Initials. (Year), ‘Article Title’, In: Editor(s), *Book Title*, Place, Publisher, pp. 40-50.

Author1, Initials., Author2, Initials. and Author3, Initials. (Year), ‘Article Title’, In: Editor(s), *Conference Proceeding*, Dates of Conference, Place, Publisher, pp. 21-30.

**Length of Paper**

The full length of a paper for the conference should not be more than 8000 words including Tables, Figures and List of References. Please allow 280 words for each figure or table.

**Language**

All manuscripts for this conference should be in the English Language. Authors must use British English and should be consistent throughout the paper.